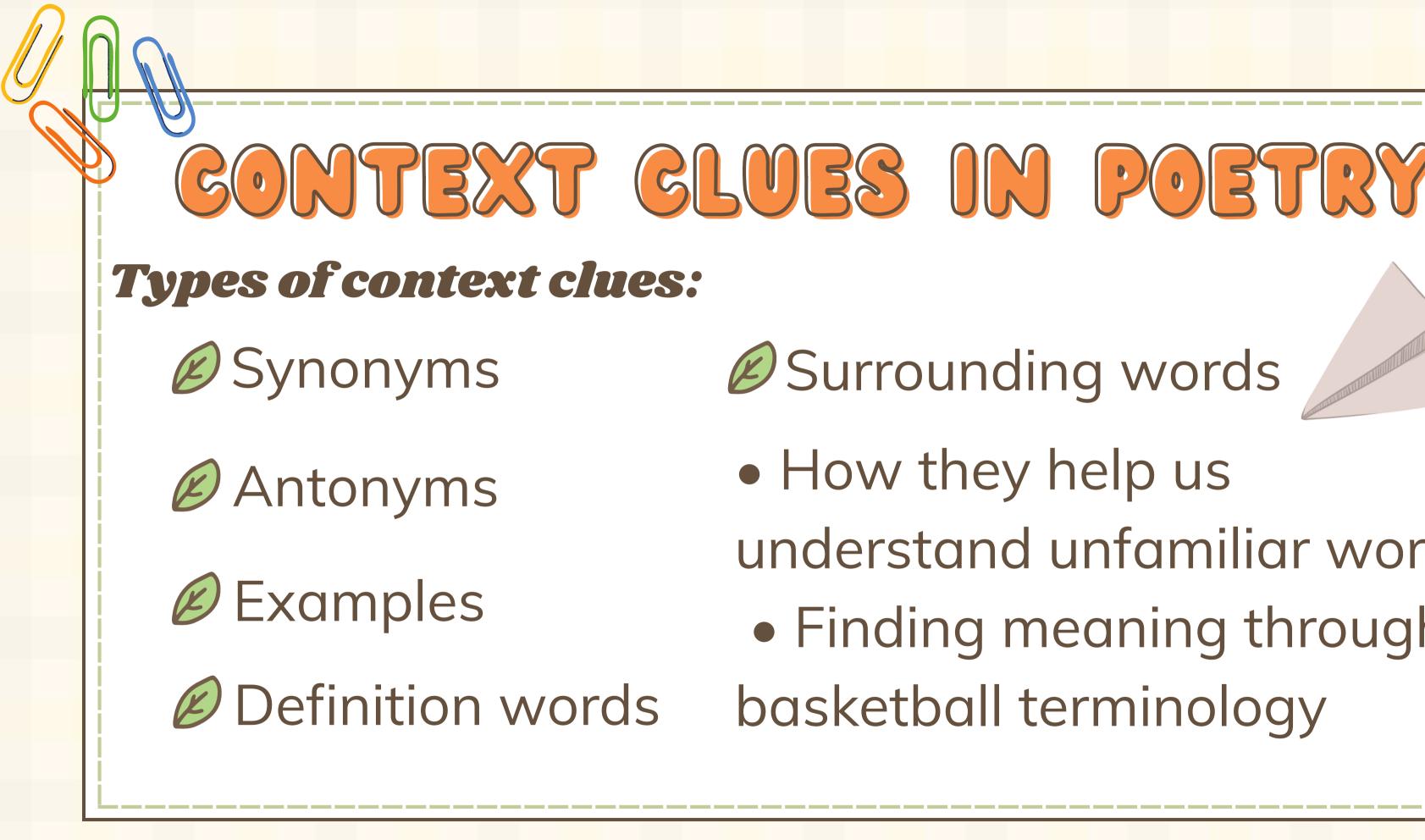


WHAT ARE CONNOTATIVE AND DENOTATIVE MEANINGS? Denotative meaning: The literal or dictionary definition Connotative meaning: The suggested or associated meaning Example: "Home" Denotative: A place where one lives Connotative: Warmth, comfort, family, safety

INTRODUCTION T DUNK & NOC

- Poem by Yusef Komunyakaa
- Basketball-themed poetry
- Published in 1991
- Combines sports imagery with deeper meanings
- Perfect for exploring connotative meanings





- understand unfamiliar words • Finding meaning through basketball terminology

## ZING THE

## **Denotative meanings:**

- Slam: To shut
  - forcefully
- Dunk: To submerge
- Hook: A curved piece of metal

basketball:

- Slam: Power, dominance
- Dunk: Victory,
  - achievement
- Hook: Skill, precision

**Connotative meanings in** 

RATIVE LANGUAGE IN THE POEK Examples from the text: "Fast breaks, like Mercury"

11

- "Muscles were a bright motor"
- How metaphors create deeper meaning
- Connection to basketball and life

# WORD RELATIONSHIP

- Basketball terminology network:
- Court  $\rightarrow$  game  $\rightarrow$  players  $\rightarrow$  score
- Related words and associations
- How words build upon each other
- Creating mental connections





# 

- Cultural context of the game
- How sports metaphors work
- Connecting to personal experience
- Using prior knowledge to
  - interpret meaning

Understanding basketball basics